Examen de Proficiencia de inglés - Nivel C2

Antes de continuar, cerciórate primero de hacer la prueba que encuentras en Enlaces Educativos

Parte 1: Comprensión de lectura (90 minutos)

Tarea 1: Lee el siguiente texto académico sobre relaciones internacionales y responde a las preguntas.

Texto:

"The current panorama of geopolitics is a complex maze of diplomatic relationships, intricate treaties, multifarious alliances, and finely tuned trade agreements. Nestled within this labyrinth is the increasingly prevalent strategy known as 'Soft Power'. This multilayered approach to international relations involves subtly shaping another state's actions and perspectives via cultural allure and ideological appeal, thereby reducing reliance on traditional methods of coercion such as military threats or economic inducements. Soft Power maneuvers through mediums like cultural exchange, diplomatic missions, or propagation of socio-political values, allowing nations to carve out an advantageous position on the global chessboard. A deep comprehension of this intricate strategy is vital to successfully navigate our progressively globalized world, with special emphasis on cultural diplomacy—an artful deployment of cultural assets to foster intricate relationships, further political aspirations, and fuel economic strategies. The enduring power of this strategy can be exemplified through the global promulgation of the 'American Dream'—a concept that, despite evolving global dynamics, continues to shape international perceptions and manipulate geopolitical landscapes."

Pregunta 1: What does the text suggest about the role and effectiveness of Soft Power in the context of modern international relations?

a. It suggests that Soft Power is an antiquated method.

b. It portrays Soft Power as an alternative method, subtly shaping state actions and perspectives.

c. It implies that Soft Power is a superior method to traditional forms of coercion.

d. It characterizes Soft Power as a military strategy.

Pregunta 2: According to the text, how does cultural diplomacy function within the framework of Soft Power?

a. Cultural diplomacy is presented as an ineffective strategy.

b. Cultural diplomacy is portrayed as an artful deployment of cultural assets to further complex agendas.

c. The text suggests that cultural diplomacy serves as a divisive force in international relations.

d. Cultural diplomacy is shown as a relic of past diplomatic strategies.

Pregunta 3: In the text's context, how is the 'American Dream' utilized as an element of Soft Power?

a. The 'American Dream' is depicted as an example of the dangers of idealizing foreign cultures.

b. The text portrays the 'American Dream' as a concept that shapes international perceptions and influences geopolitical landscapes.

c. The 'American Dream' symbolizes the complexity and occasional failure of Soft Power tactics.

d. The 'American Dream' is shown as a commentary on the complexity of American politics.

Tarea 2: Lee el siguiente texto académico sobre neurociencia y cognición y responde a las preguntas.

Texto:

The intricate tapestry of human cognition is woven from threads of neural connections, synaptic activities, and biochemical processes. At the heart of this cognitive framework lies the enigmatic phenomenon known as 'Consciousness'. This multifaceted construct, often described as the 'hard problem' in the realm of cognitive science, delves into the profound mysteries of self-awareness, perception, and subjective experiences. Consciousness operates through a myriad of neural pathways, integrating sensory inputs, processing emotional responses, and formulating cognitive outputs. The brain's plasticity, its ability to reorganize and adapt, plays a pivotal role in shaping our conscious experiences, allowing humans to evolve, learn, and adapt to ever-changing environments. A nuanced

understanding of this dynamic interplay is essential for advancing the frontiers of brain-computer interfaces, neuropsychological therapies, and artificial intelligence. The profound impact of consciousness on human evolution can be illustrated through the philosophical debates surrounding 'Free Will'—a concept that, amidst the rapid advancements in neurotechnology, continues to challenge our understanding of autonomy, determinism, and moral responsibility.

Pregunta 1: How does the text describe the relationship between consciousness and the brain's plasticity?

a. The text suggests that consciousness is a byproduct of the brain's plasticity.

b. It portrays consciousness as a static phenomenon unaffected by the brain's adaptability.

c. It implies that the brain's plasticity plays a crucial role in shaping conscious experiences.

d. It characterizes consciousness as a mere illusion created by neural activities.

Pregunta 2: In the context of the text, what implications does the study of consciousness have for technological advancements?

a. The study of consciousness is irrelevant to technological progress.

b. The understanding of consciousness is vital for the development of brain-computer interfaces, neuropsychological therapies, and artificial intelligence.

c. The text suggests that consciousness is a hindrance to the development of advanced technologies.

d. Consciousness is portrayed as a concept only relevant to philosophical debates.

Pregunta 3: How does the 'Free Will' debate relate to the broader discussion on consciousness in the text?

a. "Free Will" is depicted as a straightforward concept with no connection to consciousness.

b. The text portrays "Free Will" as a concept that challenges our understanding of autonomy in the context of consciousness and neurotechnology.

c. "Free Will" represents the deterministic nature of consciousness.

d. "Free Will" is shown as a concept that supports the idea of consciousness being an illusion.

Parte 2: Comprensión auditiva (60 minutos)

Tarea 1: Escucha atentamente el siguiente discurso académico y responde a las preguntas.

Script:

Good evening, esteemed academics, students, and enthusiastic disciples of the digital era. We stand on the precipice of a paradigm shift, heralded by the burgeoning revolution of artificial intelligence. The tentacles of AI's potential reach into unfathomable depths, poised to instigate tectonic shifts in sectors as diverse as healthcare, education, and the corporate world. In the healthcare sphere, AI is not only assisting in the diagnosis of intricate medical conditions but also prognosticating patient outcomes with heightened precision, thereby facilitating individualized treatment trajectories. Education, another cornerstone of society, finds itself being redefined with AI's advent, which tantalizingly promises bespoke learning experiences, thereby reducing the burden on pedagogues and enriching the scholastic journey of learners. Meanwhile, the corporate arena stands to gain a competitive edge with the integration of AI technology, promising unprecedented efficiency levels, the automation of humdrum tasks, and the provision of perceptive data analytics. However, the ushering of this new era simultaneously forces us to confront a Pandora's box of challenges. These span from the potential job displacement resulting from rampant automation to intricate ethical conundrums related to privacy. They also encompass the disquieting possibility of AI systems making decisions that may deviate from the compass of human interest. Consequently, it becomes of paramount importance that we establish stringent regulatory frameworks and ironclad ethical guidelines to shepherd the application and evolution of AI.

Pregunta 1: In what manner does the speaker insinuate AI's transformative potential across various sectors, and how?

a. Agriculture, fashion, and the music industry - through maximizing crop yield, revolutionizing design processes, and enhancing auditory experience

b. Military, finance, and transportation - through the deployment of autonomous weaponry, forecasting market trends, and optimizing logistic operations

c. Journalism, politics, and jurisprudence - through automated news reporting, predicting election outcomes, and assisting in case analyses

d. Healthcare, education, and the corporate world - through assisting in the diagnosis of intricate medical conditions, offering bespoke learning experiences, and enhancing efficiency

Pregunta 2: What intricate challenges and ethical conundrums does the speaker insinuate AI may pose?

a. Disruption in human relationships, digital addiction, and altering human behavioral patterns

b. Technological expertise scarcity, limited rural access, and the prohibitive cost of AI technologies

c. Job displacement due to rampant automation, privacy issues, and AI decision-making possibly deviating from human interests

d. Cognitive dependence on AI, privacy infringement, and the monopolization of AI technologies by affluent societies.

Tarea 2: Completa los espacios en blanco con la información correcta según las opciones dadas.

Script:

Distinguished attendees, this evening's dialogue delves deep into the paradigm of the 'Circular Economy', an intriguing departure from the traditional 'extract, fabricate, discard' approach of consumption and production. As we stand on the precipice of a worldwide environmental calamity, the Circular Economy blueprint proffers an unexpected respite—endeavoring to maximize the utilization of resources, mitigate waste generation, and stride towards holistic sustainability. Beyond mere ecological benefits, this paradigm exhibits exciting economic potentialities, promising to bolster economic resilience in an era of dwindling resources. Nevertheless, as is the case with all transformative shifts, transitioning towards a Circular Economy necessitates a sweeping reorientation of our prevailing industrial procedures, a metamorphosis in consumer propensities, and a radical realignment in our legislative frameworks.

Pregunta 1: The dialogue's crux is deeply anchored in the paradigm of _____.

a. Circular Economy

b. Linear Economy

c. Free Market Economy

d. Controlled Economy

Pregunta 2: The speaker asserts that the transition towards this economy necessitates a _____.

a. superficial adjustment in industrial operations

b. slight shift in legislative norms

c. marginal modification in consumer tendencies

d. sweeping reorientation of industrial procedures, consumer propensities, and legislative frameworks

Pregunta 3: The speaker suggests the 'Circular Economy' model as a means to _____.

a. reduce the utilization of resources

b. increase waste generation

c. bolster economic resilience in an era of dwindling resources

d. shift towards a more unsustainable model of consumption and production

Parte 3: Gramática y vocabulario (40 minutos)

Tarea 1: Analiza detenidamente el siguiente texto y completa las oraciones a continuación eligiendo la opción correcta que mejor se ajuste al contexto y sentido del texto. Recuerda que se espera el uso de formas verbales complejas como verbos modales y condicionales.

Texto en inglés:

In the heart of our rapidly developing world, the imminence of an escalating environmental crisis is deeply worrying. Experts around the globe have been scrutinizing various strategies, trying to find a sustainable solution. Many individuals dream of an environmentally friendly world where human progress doesn't compromise the planet's health.

Pregunta 1: Unless adequate measures _____, the environmental crisis is likely to escalate.

a) will be taken

b) are taken

c) were taken

d) have been taken

Pregunta 2. They _____ their options carefully before making a decision.

a) would have been considering

b) must have been considering

c) have had considered

d) had been considering

Pregunta 3: She can't believe that her dream of _____, which she had cherished since childhood, is finally coming true.

a) having studied

b) studying

c) been studying

d) having been studying

Tarea2: Analiza detenidamente el siguiente texto y completa las oraciones a continuación eligiendo la opción correcta que mejor se ajuste al contexto y sentido del texto. Recuerda que se espera el uso de formas verbales complejas como verbos modales y condicionales.

Texto en inglés:

Amidst the technological renaissance of the 21st century, the ethical implications of artificial intelligence (AI) and its pervasive influence on society have become subjects of intense debate. Scholars and ethicists grapple with the moral conundrums posed by AI's potential to surpass human intelligence, questioning the very essence of human agency and autonomy. The dream of many is a harmonious

coexistence where AI augments human capabilities without overshadowing or undermining human values and decision-making.

Pregunta 1: If ethical guidelines for AI _____, there is a risk of unforeseen consequences.

a) aren't meticulously crafted

b) won't be meticulously crafted

c) hadn't been meticulously crafted

d) wouldn't be meticulously crafted

Pregunta 2: They _____ the implications of AI for years, yet the debate remains unresolved.

a) have been deliberating on

b) would deliberate on

c) had deliberated on

d) would have been deliberating on

Pregunta 3: He never imagined that the dream of _____ an AI with human-like emotions would be within reach during his lifetime.

a) having created

c) been creating

d) having been creating

b) creating

Tarea 3: Completa las oraciones con la palabra correcta.

Pregunta 1: Basándote en el contexto proporcionado por el siguiente extracto, selecciona la opción que mejor complete la afirmación:

Building on earlier research, the author embarks on a comprehensive exploration of the social dynamics involved in climate change debates. His dissertation, however, does more than simply rehash well-trodden arguments. Instead, he dissects the

issue in an attempt to expose its many layers, seeking out nuanced viewpoints and challenging commonly held beliefs.

His dissertation provides a thorough _____ of the issue, taking into account various perspectives.

a) summary

b) précis

c) overview

d) critique

Pregunta 2: Considera el espíritu y la resiliencia que una persona debe mostrar ante la adversidad física en el siguiente escenario:

Against all odds, John, diagnosed with a debilitating illness that left him with minimal physical strength, managed to cross the finish line of the city's annual marathon. With every painstaking step, he was a testament to the power of human will and determination.

Despite his _____ health, he displayed an indomitable spirit and completed the marathon.

a) deteriorating

b) waning

c) precarious

d) faltering

Pregunta 3: Basándote en la descripción del conocimiento y habilidades de una experta en su campo:

Dr. Simmons, an eminent scholar in behavioral psychology, is renowned for her pioneering work in cognitive development. Her thorough investigations, combined with her hands-on experience in the field, have given her a deep and multifaceted understanding of the subject.

She has a _____ understanding of the subject, owing to her extensive research and experience.

a) rudimentary

b) cursory

c) profound

d) basic

Parte 4: Expresión e interacción escritas (90 minutos)

Elige una de las dos siguientes tareas y escribe un texto según las indicaciones. Para ambas opciones, se espera que utilices un vocabulario variado y adecuado al contexto, con una gramática precisa y estructuras complejas. También debes ser capaz de presentar argumentos y puntos de vista de manera clara y coherente.

Tarea 1: Escribe un ensayo académico (500-600 palabras) analizando el impacto de la inteligencia artificial en la sociedad, considerando tanto las ventajas como los desafíos. Deberías discutir cómo la IA puede revolucionar diferentes sectores, los posibles desafíos éticos y cómo se pueden mitigar.

Ejemplo:

"The Dawn of Artificial Intelligence: A Boon or a Bane?"

The technological revolution, spearheaded by artificial intelligence (AI), promises both breathtaking innovations and significant disruptions across all aspects of human life. This essay aims to critically analyze the diverse societal impacts of AI.

AI has permeated numerous sectors, including healthcare, where it expedites disease diagnosis and improves personalized treatments. In education, AI-driven tutoring systems customize learning experiences, making education more accessible. Businesses leverage AI for data analysis and predictive modeling, augmenting decision-making and efficiency.

However, the integration of AI is not without challenges. Ethically, the development of AI tools raises concerns about privacy and security. The extensive data required to train AI systems potentially infringes upon individual privacy rights, while the threat of AI-powered cyber-attacks escalates.

Economically, the displacement of jobs by AI automation, particularly for low-skilled workers, could exacerbate income inequalities. The introduction of AI may also widen the digital divide between developed and developing nations, entrenching global inequalities.

Mitigation strategies must be proactive. Governments and corporations should collaborate to ensure data privacy, with laws and technical solutions addressing potential breaches. Robust cybersecurity measures should be mandatory for AI systems. Further, to counter job losses, reskilling and upskilling initiatives should be encouraged, while international cooperation and investment in technological infrastructure can help bridge the digital divide.

In conclusion, the advent of AI presents a double-edged sword, with the power to revolutionize society, but also the potential to exacerbate societal divides. As we continue to harness AI's benefits, a balanced approach is vital in ensuring that progress does not compromise ethical standards and equality.

Tarea 2: Escribe una carta al director de un periódico (500-600 palabras) sobre el tema de la economía circular. Expresa tus opiniones sobre su implementación, cómo podría influir en la sostenibilidad y el desarrollo económico, y las posibles barreras a su adopción.

Ejemplo:

Dear Editor,

I write to bring attention to an issue of critical importance in our collective efforts to combat environmental degradation: the circular economy.

The circular economy, which strives to replace our traditional linear model of consumption and production, presents a viable solution to the increasing global waste and pollution crisis. By encouraging reuse, sharing, repair, refurbishment, remanufacturing, and recycling, it has the potential to significantly reduce our ecological footprint.

The implementation of a circular economy offers numerous benefits for both sustainability and economic development. Resource efficiency, the heart of a circular model, can reduce our reliance on finite raw materials, curbing environmental damage. From an economic perspective, businesses that adapt to circular models can achieve cost savings, drive innovation, and create new jobs, fostering sustainable growth.

However, transitioning to a circular economy is not without challenges. Consumers, accustomed to the "use and throw away" lifestyle, may resist changing their habits.

Additionally, businesses may face upfront costs in restructuring their operations, while regulatory frameworks lag in promoting and enforcing circular principles.

Mitigating these barriers requires a comprehensive approach. Consumer education programs can foster awareness about the benefits of circular practices. Government incentives can help businesses transition, while regulatory reform can prioritize circularity. Collaboration among businesses, governments, and NGOs is vital for driving this transformation.

In conclusion, while the path to a circular economy presents challenges, its potential benefits for sustainability and economic development are immense. As we face increasing environmental crises, it is imperative that we seriously consider a shift toward circularity, for the sake of our planet and future generations.

Yours sincerely,

[Your Name]

Clave de respuestas

Parte 1: Comprensión de lectura

Pregunta 1:

Respuesta correcta:

b. It portrays Soft Power as an alternative method, subtly shaping state actions and perspectives.

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a. The text doesn't say Soft Power is antiquated; it describes it as increasingly prevalent.

c. While the text suggests Soft Power is an alternative to traditional coercion, it doesn't imply that it is superior.

d. The text doesn't relate Soft Power to military strategy. Instead, it's described as an alternative to military threats.

Consejo o recomendación:

Estudiar vocabulario y estructuras gramaticales que permitan diferenciar y comprender opiniones, sugerencias y descripciones en un texto.

Pregunta 2:

Respuesta correcta:

b. Cultural diplomacy is portrayed as an artful deployment of cultural assets to further complex agendas.

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a. The text emphasizes the importance of cultural diplomacy in Soft Power, not its ineffectiveness.

c. There's no indication that cultural diplomacy serves as a divisive force.

d. The text highlights the role of cultural diplomacy in today's world, not as a relic of past strategies.

Consejo o recomendación:

Concentrarse en las definiciones y funciones de términos específicos, como "cultural diplomacy", dentro de un contexto para entender su significado y uso.

Pregunta 3:

Respuesta correcta:

b. The text portrays the 'American Dream' as a concept that shapes international perceptions and influences geopolitical landscapes.

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a. The 'American Dream' isn't shown as a danger; it's used as an example of the effectiveness of Soft Power.

c. The text doesn't discuss failures associated with the 'American Dream' as a Soft Power tactic.

d. The focus is on the global impact of the 'American Dream', not on the intricacies of American politics.

Consejo o recomendación:

Practicar la identificación de ejemplos específicos en textos y relacionarlos con los conceptos principales que están siendo discutidos. Esto mejorará la capacidad de comprensión lectora.

Tarea 2: Lee el siguiente texto académico sobre neurociencia y cognición y responde a las preguntas.

Pregunta 1: How does the text describe the relationship between consciousness and the brain's plasticity?

Respuesta correcta:

c. It implies that the brain's plasticity plays a crucial role in shaping conscious experiences.

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a. The text does not suggest that consciousness is merely a byproduct of the brain's plasticity.

b. The text does not portray consciousness as a static phenomenon. On the contrary, it discusses the dynamic interplay of consciousness and the brain's adaptability.

d. The text does not characterize consciousness as an illusion.

Consejo:

Para mejorar en esta área, es esencial centrarse en comprender la relación entre diferentes conceptos y cómo se relacionan entre sí en un texto. Leer más sobre la neurociencia y cómo se representa en diferentes contextos puede ser útil.

Pregunta 2: In the context of the text, what implications does the study of consciousness have for technological advancements?

Respuesta correcta:

b. The understanding of consciousness is vital for the development of brain-computer interfaces, neuropsychological therapies, and artificial intelligence.

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a. The text specifically mentions the importance of understanding consciousness for technological advancements.

c. The text does not suggest that consciousness is a hindrance to technology.

d. The text doesn't portray consciousness as relevant only to philosophical debates but also mentions its significance in technological contexts.

Consejo:

Para comprender mejor las implicaciones de un texto, es crucial leer con atención y no hacer suposiciones rápidas. Familiarizarse con la intersección de la tecnología y la neurociencia podría ayudar a interpretar textos similares en el futuro.

Pregunta 3: How does the 'Free Will' debate relate to the broader discussion on consciousness in the text?

Respuesta correcta:

b. The text portrays "Free Will" as a concept that challenges our understanding of autonomy in the context of consciousness and neurotechnology.

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a. "Free Will" is not depicted as a straightforward concept in the text; it is instead shown to be intertwined with debates about consciousness.

c. The text doesn't state that "Free Will" represents the deterministic nature of consciousness.

d. The concept of "Free Will" isn't shown to support the idea that consciousness is an illusion.

Consejo:

Los debates filosóficos como el "Libre Albedrío" a menudo requieren una comprensión profunda y reflexiva. Sería beneficioso leer más sobre estos debates y cómo se relacionan con la neurociencia y la tecnología para interpretar mejor tales textos.

Parte 2: Comprensión auditiva

Tarea 1: escucha y responde

Pregunta 1

Respuesta correcta:

d. Healthcare, education, and the corporate world - through assisting in the diagnosis of intricate medical conditions, offering bespoke learning experiences, and enhancing efficiency

Razones por las cuáles las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a. The audio does not mention agriculture, fashion, or the music industry.

b. The audio does not mention military, finance, or transportation.

c. The audio does not mention journalism, politics, or jurisprudence.

Consejo o recomendación:

Para mejorar su capacidad de comprensión auditiva, el estudiante debería practicar escuchando discursos o charlas académicas relacionadas con la tecnología y la

inteligencia artificial. Esto ayudará a familiarizarse con el lenguaje técnico y los términos comunes asociados con estos campos.

Pregunta 2

Respuesta correcta:

c. Job displacement due to rampant automation, privacy issues, and AI decision-making possibly deviating from human interests

Razones por las cuáles las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a. The audio does not mention disruption in human relationships, digital addiction, or altering human behavioral patterns.

b. The audio does not discuss technological expertise scarcity, limited rural access, or the prohibitive cost of AI technologies.

d. While the audio mentions privacy, it doesn't specifically mention cognitive dependence on AI or the monopolization of AI technologies by affluent societies.

Consejo o recomendación:

El estudiante debe prestar atención a los detalles al escuchar discursos o charlas, especialmente a aquellos relacionados con los desafíos y consideraciones éticas de tecnologías emergentes. Practicar con debates o paneles de discusión sobre ética en la inteligencia artificial podría ser especialmente útil para mejorar esta habilidad.

Tarea 2: escucha y completa los espacios.

Pregunta 1: The dialogue's crux is deeply anchored in the paradigm of _____.

Respuesta correcta: a. Circular Economy

Razones por la cuales las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

b. Linear Economy: El audio menciona explícitamente "Circular Economy" y la contrasta con el enfoque tradicional que se podría asociar con la "Linear Economy", pero no la describe como el tema principal.

c. Free Market Economy: No se menciona en el audio.

d. Controlled Economy: No se menciona en el audio.

Recomendación: Repasa las técnicas de lectura comprensiva para identificar las ideas principales de un texto. Asegúrate de que comprendes la diferencia entre "Circular Economy" y otros tipos de economías.

Pregunta 2: The speaker asserts that the transition towards this economy necessitates a _____.

Respuesta correcta: d. sweeping reorientation of industrial procedures, consumer propensities, and legislative frameworks

Razones por la cuales las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a. superficial adjustment in industrial operations: El audio menciona una "sweeping reorientation", que sugiere un cambio profundo y no superficial.

b. marginal modification in consumer tendencies: De nuevo, se habla de un cambio profundo y no marginal.

c. slight shift in legislative norms: El audio menciona una "radical realignment" en los marcos legislativos, que sugiere un cambio significativo y no ligero.

Recomendación: Estudia el vocabulario y los adjetivos utilizados en el audio para describir la magnitud de los cambios. Diferencia entre términos que sugieren cambios menores y aquellos que indican transformaciones profundas.

Pregunta 3: The speaker suggests the 'Circular Economy' model as a means to _____.

Respuesta correcta: c. bolster economic resilience in an era of dwindling resources

Razones por la cuales las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a. reduce the utilization of resources: El modelo busca "maximizar la utilización de recursos", no reducirla.

b. increase waste generation: El audio menciona que el modelo busca "mitigate waste generation", lo que significa reducir la generación de residuos, no aumentarla.

d. shift towards a more unsustainable model of consumption and production: El modelo de "Circular Economy" se presenta como una solución sostenible, en contraste con el modelo insostenible tradicional.

Recomendación: Es importante comprender la esencia del concepto "Circular Economy" y cómo se diferencia de otros modelos económicos. Revisa la definición y las características clave de la economía circular para fortalecer tu comprensión.

Parte 3: Gramática y vocabulario

Tarea 1: Análisis de textos

Pregunta 1:

Respuesta correcta: b) are taken

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a) "will be taken" no es correcto ya que la frase necesita un condicional y no una estructura futura.

c) "were taken" sería correcto si la frase estuviera en un condicional pasado, pero en este contexto se necesita un presente condicional.

d) "have been taken" sugiere que las medidas ya se han tomado, lo que no concuerda con el significado de la frase.

Consejo o recomendación: Estudiar verbos modales y estructuras condicionales para comprender cómo se forman y cuándo se utilizan en contexto.

Pregunta 2:

Respuesta correcta: d) had been considering

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a) "would have been considering" sería correcto si la frase estuviera refiriéndose a una situación hipotética pasada.

b) "must have been considering" sugiere que se está haciendo una suposición sobre la acción en el pasado, lo que no es lo que el contexto requiere.

c) "have had considered" no es una estructura gramatical correcta en inglés.

Consejo o recomendación: Repasar los tiempos verbales en pasado y especialmente el "past perfect continuous".

Pregunta 3:

Respuesta correcta: b) studying

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a) "having studied" no es correcto ya que sugiere una acción terminada y eso no es lo que se necesita en este contexto.

c) "been studying" no es una estructura gramatical adecuada por sí sola.

d) "having been studying" sugiere una acción prolongada en el pasado hasta el momento presente, lo que no es lo que se necesita en este contexto.

Consejo o recomendación: Estudiar las formas verbales del gerundio y su uso en contexto. También sería útil repasar las diferencias entre el infinitivo y el gerundio.

Tarea 2: Análisis de textos

Pregunta 1: If ethical guidelines for AI _____, there is a risk of unforeseen consequences.

Respuesta correcta:

a) aren't meticulously crafted

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

b) "won't be meticulously crafted" - Este uso del futuro (will/won't) no es adecuado en una estructura condicional tipo 1, la cual se refiere a situaciones posibles en el presente o futuro.

c) "hadn't been meticulously crafted" - Esta es una estructura de un tercer condicional que se refiere a situaciones pasadas hipotéticas. No concuerda con el tiempo verbal del resultado ("there is").

d) "wouldn't be meticulously crafted" - Al usar "would" en la condición, se espera que la frase principal también tenga una forma con "would". No coincide con "there is".

Consejo/Recomendación:

Estudia las estructuras de los condicionales en inglés, particularmente el primer condicional, que se usa para situaciones reales y posibles en el presente o futuro.

Pregunta 2: They _____ the implications of AI for years, yet the debate remains unresolved.

Respuesta correcta:

a) have been deliberating on

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

b) "would deliberate on" - Esto sugiere un comportamiento habitual en situaciones hipotéticas en el pasado. La oración no presenta una situación hipotética.

c) "had deliberated on" - Esta forma en pasado perfecto sugiere que la deliberación ocurrió antes de otro evento en el pasado. No hay tal evento en la oración.

d) "would have been deliberating on" - Esta es una forma condicional perfecta continua, y no hay contexto para usarla aquí.

Consejo/Recomendación:

Repasa el presente perfecto continuo en inglés, que se usa para describir acciones que empezaron en el pasado y continúan o se relacionan con el presente.

Pregunta 3: He never imagined that the dream of _____ an AI with human-like emotions would be within reach during his lifetime.

Respuesta correcta:

d) creating

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a) "having created" - La estructura del gerundio perfecto no es apropiada aquí. Sugeriría que la acción de crear ocurrió antes de imaginar, lo cual no tiene sentido en el contexto.

b) "been creating" - Esta forma verbal no es correcta gramaticalmente en este contexto.

c) "having been creating" - El gerundio perfecto continuo sugiere una acción que ocurrió durante un periodo de tiempo antes de otra acción. No es adecuado aquí.

Consejo/Recomendación:

Practica el uso de gerundios e infinitivos en inglés, ya que pueden cambiar el significado de una oración dependiendo de cómo se utilicen.

Tarea 3: Completa las oraciones con la palabra correcta.

Pregunta 1:

Respuesta correcta:

c) overview

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a) summary: Aunque un resumen proporciona una versión condensada de un tema, el pasaje indica que la disertación ofrece una exploración comprensiva que tiene en cuenta múltiples capas y perspectivas del problema. Un "overview" captura mejor esta descripción.

b) précis: Es una representación concisa y clara de un texto, pero no necesariamente ofrece la amplitud y profundidad que se describe en el extracto.

d) critique: Aunque el autor desafía las creencias comunes, el pasaje no dice que la disertación sea principalmente una crítica.

Consejo o recomendación:

Estudia el uso y las diferencias sutiles entre palabras que describen formas de presentar información, como "summary", "overview", "précis", y "critique".

Pregunta 2:

Respuesta correcta:

a) deteriorating

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

b) waning: Usualmente se refiere a algo que está disminuyendo gradualmente, como la luna menguante. No es el término más adecuado para describir la salud de una persona.

c) precarious: Aunque puede describir una situación inestable o incierta, no indica específicamente un deterioro en la salud.

d) faltering: Se refiere a una falta de firmeza o consistencia, pero no es el término más preciso para describir una enfermedad debilitante.

Consejo o recomendación:

Revisa los adjetivos que describen condiciones o estados de salud y asegúrate de entender los contextos en los que se aplican mejor.

Pregunta 3:

Respuesta correcta:

c) profound

Razón por la cual las respuestas incorrectas son incorrectas:

a) rudimentary: Significa básico o elemental, lo cual no coincide con la descripción de Dr. Simmons como una experta eminente.

b) cursory: Significa hecho rápidamente y sin profundidad, lo que es lo opuesto a cómo se describe el entendimiento de Dr. Simmons.

d) basic: Al igual que "rudimentary", sugiere un nivel elemental de comprensión, lo que contradice la descripción proporcionada.

Consejo o recomendación:

Familiarízate con los adjetivos que describen niveles de entendimiento o conocimiento, y cómo se relacionan con la experiencia y la experticia en un campo determinado.